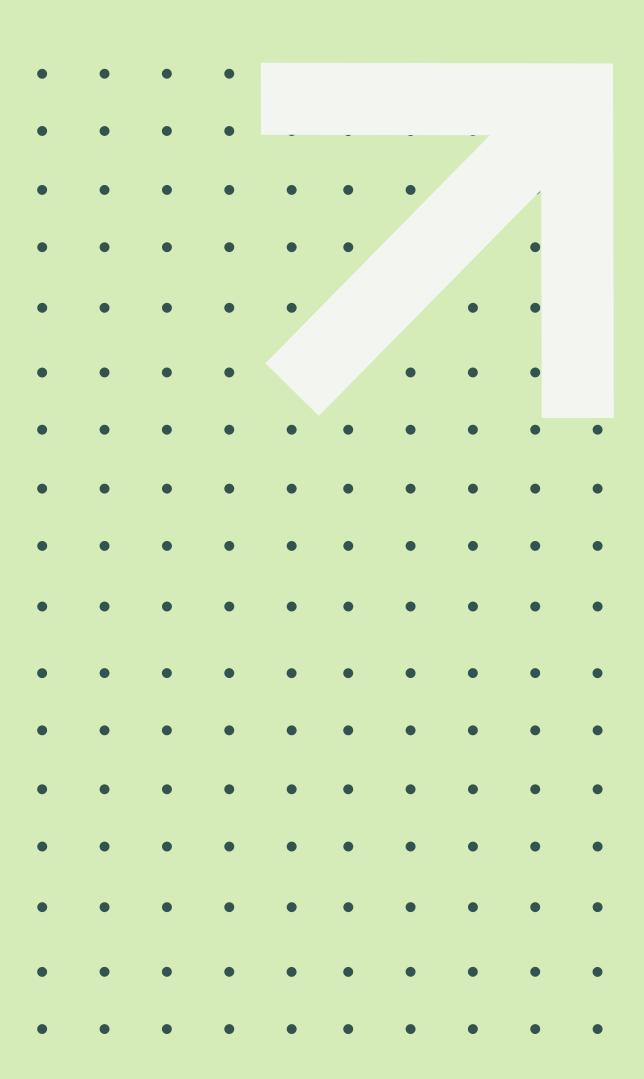
# **STATE WILDLIFE A National Overview**

Mark Humpert , Association of Fish & Wildlife Agencies



# Public Trust Doctrine



Pittman- Robertson, Dingell- Johnson Acts	ESA's, Nongame Tax Check- offs, Expanded Excise Tax Concept	Fish & Wildlife Conservation Act	Wildlife Diversity Conservation Initiative, TWW Coalition	CARA. STWG, SWAPs, TWW Act	Blue Ribbon Panel on Sustaining America's Diverse Fish & Wildlife	Recovering America's Wildlife Act
1930s-1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s	2010s	2020s

## *HISTORY* of Wildlife Diversity Funding



# 3 PILLARS OF WILDLIFE DIVERSITY FUNDING

### Conservation



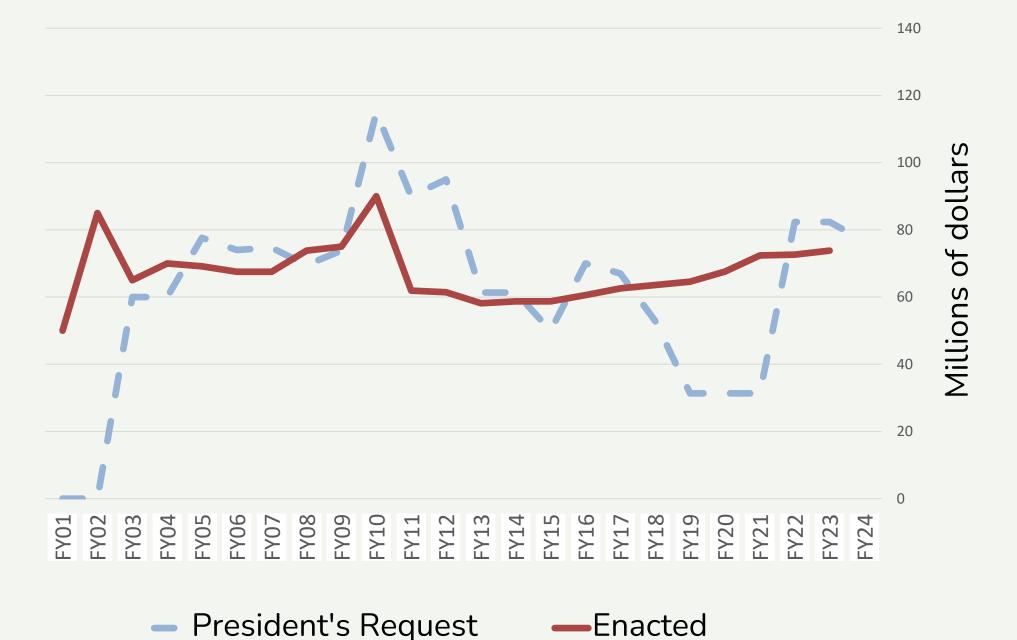
### Education



### Recreation



### State & Tribal Wildlife Grants Funding



# Funding STATE WILDLIFE ACTION PLANS

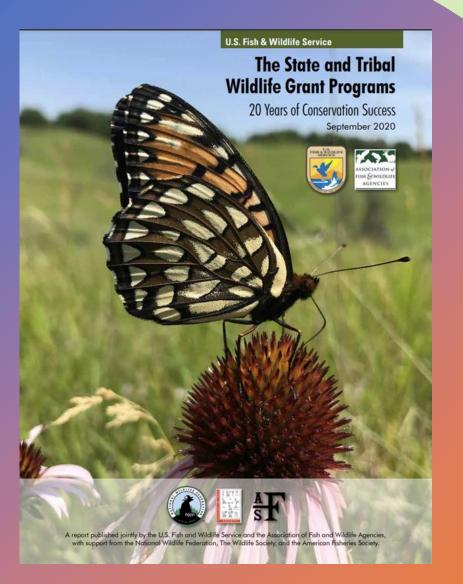
#### **R**ECOMMENDATION 1

Final Report and Recommendations March 2016

Congress dedicate up to \$1.3 billion annually in existing revenue from the development of energy and mineral resources on federal lands and waters to the Wildlife Conservation Restoration Program (16 U.S.C. 669b(a)).



# Just the beginning...



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Gilt Darter



Golden-winged warbler

### SWAP 8 REQUIRED ELEMENTS



# WILDLIFE ACTION PLAN

2015 - 2025



- 1. Species of Greatest Conservation Need 2. Key habitats tied to SGCN
- 3. Problems that adversely affect SGCN & habitats & research and survey needs
- 4. Conservation actions needed to conserve SGCN and their habitats
- 5. Monitoring of SGCN and habitats and
- effectiveness of conservation actions 6. Review plans  $\leq 10$  years
- 7. Coordination with state, federal, local
  - agencies & Tribes
- 8. Broad public participation

# State Wildlife Action Plan

The State Wildlife Action Plan conserves wildlife and natural places, enhancing our own quality of life.

- Each state has developed a proactive Wildlife Action Plan to conserve wildlife before they become more rare and more costly to protect.
- The State Wildlife Action Plan ensures we will be able to conserve wildlife and natural places that bring peace and relaxation to our busy lives.
- The State Wildlife Action Plan shows us how to conserve the wildlife and natural places that are important to many of our family traditions.

We need to invest in the State Wildlife Action Plan now to conserve wildlife and vital natural areas for future generations.

As our communities grow, the State Wildlife Action Plan can help us fulfill our responsibility to conserve wildlife and the places they live for future generations.

 The State Wildlife Action Plan outlines actions developed by scientists, sportsmen, conservationists AND members of the community, working together.

Benefits Both Humans and Wildlife

Transitio

Investment in Future Generations Supporting the State Wildlife Action Plan will benefit the health of wildlife and people.

- The State Wildlife Action Plan conserves wildlife and natural places thereby protecting clean water and air -making both wildlife and people healthier.
- The health of wildlife is often an early indicator of disease and pollution that affect us all. Investing in the State Wildlife Action Plan will allow us to identify and prevent problems before they threaten wildlife and affect humans.

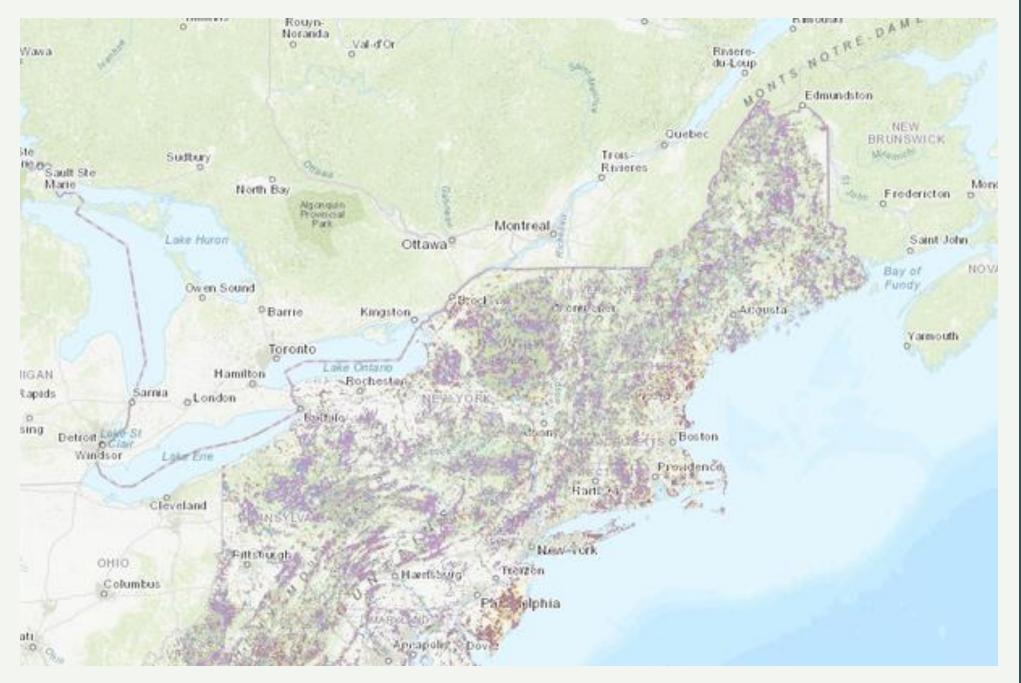


# Evolution of STATE WILDLIFE ACTION PLANS

Measuring Effectiveness Guidance & Consistency

- National & Regional Coordination
- SGCN Taxonomic Reconciliation
- Including Plants & Invertebrates
- Virtual SWAPS/Dashboards

### Landscape Conservation Design



Nature's Network Landscape Design for the Northeast

# *Landscape Conservation* & SWAPs

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## Relevancy THROUGH SWAPs

- Changing Wildlife Value Orientations
- SWAP Required Element #8
- Fish & Wildlife Relevancy Roadmap
- One Health Framework





Fish and Wildlife Relevancy Roadmap (v1.0) Enhanced Conservation Through Broader Engagement



A practical guide to help fish and wildlife agencies engage and serve broader constituencies



A recommendation of the Blue Ribbon Panel on Sustaining America's Diverse Fish and Wildlife Resources September 2019 118th CONGRESS 1st Session

### S. 1149

To amend the Pittman-Robertson Wildlife Restoration Act to make supplemental funds available for management of fish and wildlife species of greatest conservation need as determined by State fish and wildlife agencies, and for other purposes.

#### IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

March 30, 2023

Mr. HEINRICH (for himself and Mr. TILLIS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works

#### **A BILL**

To amend the Pittman-Robertson Wildlife Restoration Act to make supplemental funds available for management of fish and wildlife species of greatest conservation need as determined by State fish and wildlife agencies, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

#### SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "Recovering America's Wildlife Act of 2023".

#### SEC. 2. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.

The purpose of this Act is to extend financial and technical assistance to States, territories, the District of Columbia, and Indian Tribes, including under the Pittman-Robertson Wildlife Restoration Act (<u>16 U.S.C. 669 et seq.</u>), for the purpose of avoiding the need to list species, or recovering species currently listed as a threatened species or an endangered species, under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (<u>16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.</u>) or under State law.

#### SEC. 3. SENSE OF CONGRESS RELATING TO OFFSETS.

It is the sense of Congress that the costs of carrying out this Act, and the amendments made by this Act, shall be offset.

118th CONGRESS 2d Session



To amend the Pittman-Robertson Wildlife Restoration Act to make supplemental funds available for management of fish and wildlife species of greatest conservation need as determined by State fish and wildlife agencies, and for other purposes.

#### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 20, 2024

Mr. WESTERMAN (for himself, Mr. BENTZ, MS. HAGEMAN, Mr. STAUBER, Mr. CURTIS, Mr. CARL, Mr. LAMBORN, MS. BOEBERT, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, Mr. MOYLAN, Mrs. GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN, MS. MALOY, Mr. CARTER OF Georgia, Mr. ZINKE, Mr. SMITH OF Nebraska, and Mr. WITTMAN) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Agriculture, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

#### **A BILL**

To amend the Pittman-Robertson Wildlife Restoration Act to make supplemental funds available for management of fish and wildlife species of greatest conservation need as determined by State fish and wildlife agencies, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,



#### Senator Martin Heinrich (D-NM)



#### Congressman Bruce Westerman (R-AR)

# Federal Funding Legislation





America the Beautiful Challenge

- Public (multiagency) & Private Grant Program
- \$400M for state/tribal ecosystem restoration
- Supports AtB report recommendation to expand conservation efforts targeted at SGCN









# How to Help



### PENNSYLVANIA WILDLIFE ACTION PLAN

2015 - 2025



1. This is 'your' SWAP, for your state-make it the best it can be

2. Promote use of your SWAP by partners

3. Use the Tool

4. Advocat SWAP

3. Use the Conservation Opportunity Area

4. Advocate for funding to implement your